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# United States Patent [19]

#### Harari et al.

# [11] Patent Number:

5,602,987

[45] Date of Patent:

Feb. 11, 1997

[54]	FLASH EEPROM SYSTEM		
[75]	Inventors:	Eliyahou Harari, Los Gatos; Robert D. Norman, San Jose; Sanjay Mehrotra, Milpitas, all of Calif.	

[73] Assignce: SanDisk Corporation, Sunnyvale, Calif.

[21] Appl. No.: 174,768

[22] Filed: Dec. 29, 1993

### Related U.S. Application Data

[60]	Continuation of Ser. No. 963,838	
	5,297,148, which is a division of	Scr. No. 337,566, Apr. 13,
	1989, abandoned.	

[52]	U.S. CI	<b>395/182.06</b> ; 365/200; 365/210;
[58]	Field of Search	395/427 371/10.2, 10.3,
,,		; 365/200, 185.09, 201, 189.07;

371/40.1; 365/200, 185.09, 201, 189.07; 395/575, 182.03, 182.04, 182.05, 182.06, 427, 430

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Primary Examiner—Robert W. Beausoliel, Jr.
Assistant Examiner—Ly V. Hua
Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Majestic, Parsons, Siebert & Hsue

#### [57] ... ABSTRACT

A system of Flash EEprom memory chips with controlling circuits serves as non-volatile memory such as that provided by magnetic disk drives. Improvements include selective multiple sector erase, in which any combinations of Flash sectors may be crased together. Selective sectors among the selected combination may also be de-selected during the crase operation. Another improvement is the ability to remap and replace defective cells with substitute cells. The remapping is performed automatically as soon as a defective cell is detected. When the number of defects in a Flash sector becomes large, the whole sector is remapped. Yet another improvement is the use of a write cache to reduce the number of writes to the Flash EEprom memory, thereby minimizing the stress to the device from undergoing too many write/crase cycling.

50 Claims, 5 Drawing Sheets

